



# Crop Report

11-Aug-2017

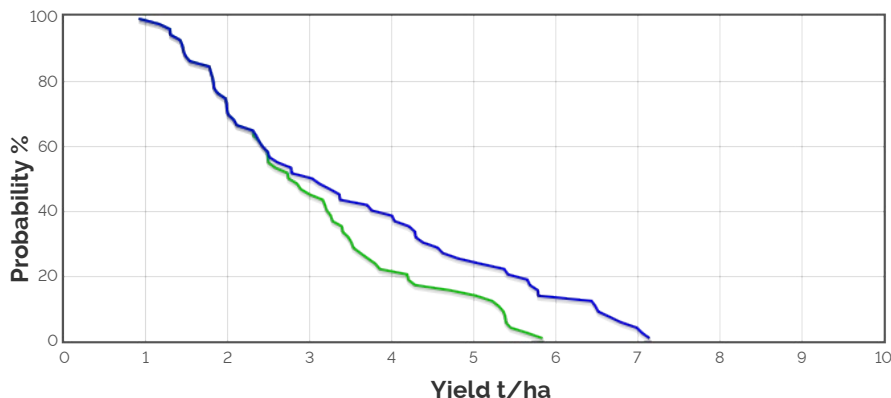
UpperNorthFS: Bottrall

**Crop:** Wheat  
**Cultivar:** EmuRock  
 Sowing details: 175 plants/m<sup>2</sup> on 1-May  
 Expected maturity date: 7-Nov

**Paddock Details**  
 Initial conditions date: 24-May  
 Soil: Light Clay Loam over Medium Clay (Morchard Plain No603-YP)  
 1000 mm max rooting depth  
 Stubble: 1000 kg/ha of Medic  
 No till

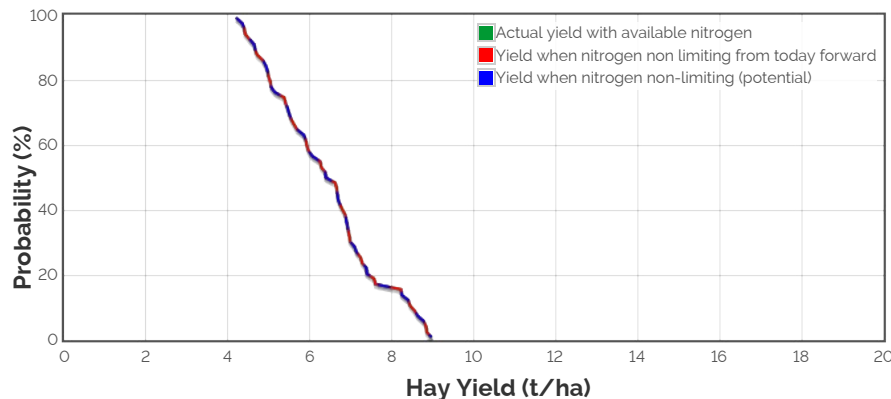
## Grain Yield Outcome

- Nitrogen limited Yield
- Water limited Yield
- Nitrogen limited Yield with Frost and heat Effects
- Water limited Yield with Frost and heat Effects



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

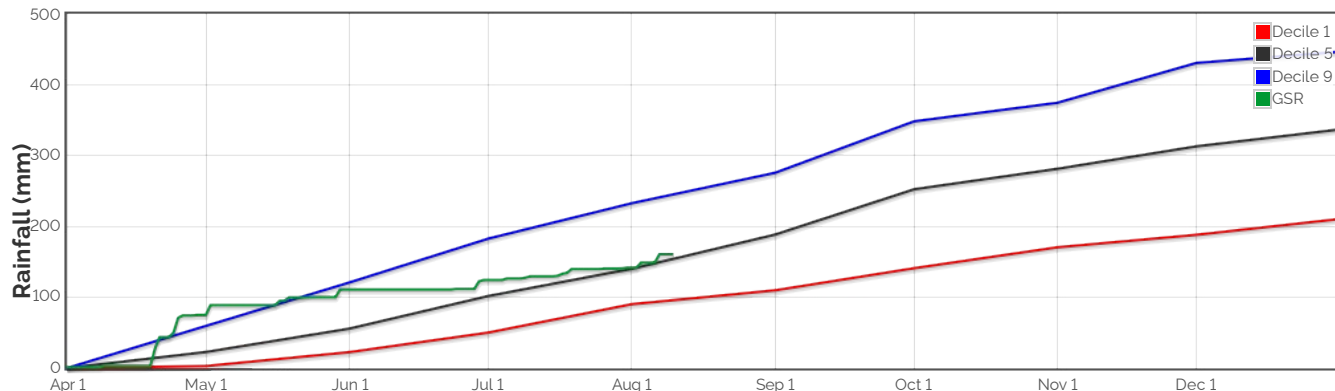
## Hay Yield Outcome



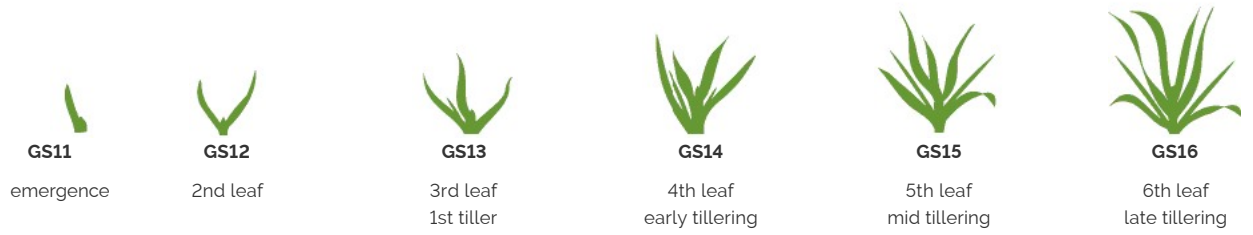
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 3991.2kg/ha

## The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



# Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



## Predicted

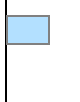
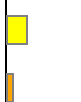
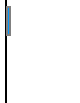



Earliest	13-May	24-May	2-Jun	14-Jun	23-Jun	4-Jul
Median	13-May	24-May	2-Jun	14-Jun	23-Jun	4-Jul
Latest	13-May	24-May	2-Jun	14-Jun	23-Jun	4-Jul



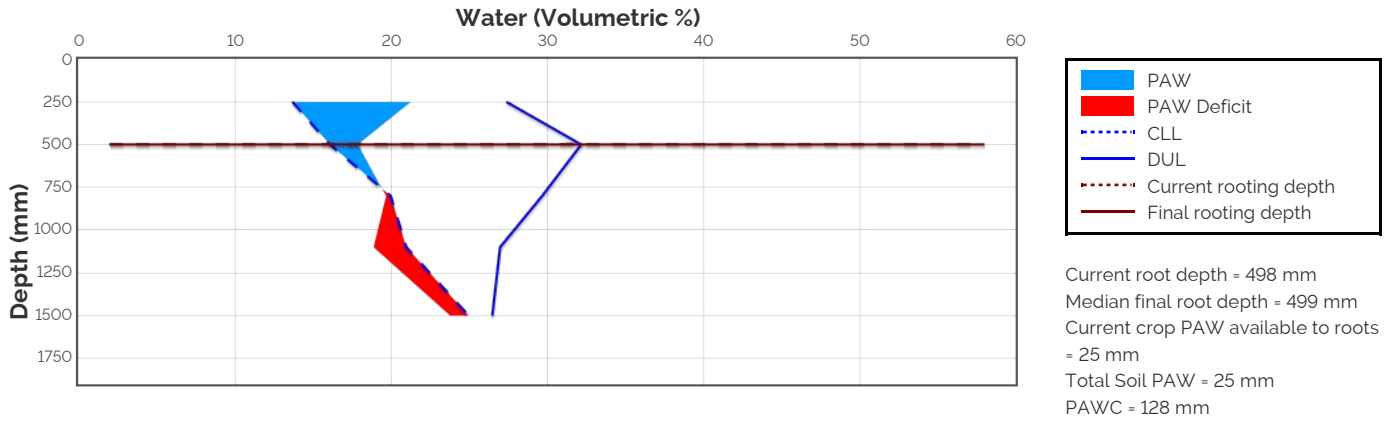
## Predicted

Earliest	28-Jul	31-Jul	6-Aug	18-Aug	22-Aug	28-Aug	9-Sep	18-Sep	6-Oct
Median	28-Jul	31-Jul	6-Aug	20-Aug	25-Aug	3-Sep	14-Sep	25-Sep	13-Oct
Latest	28-Jul	31-Jul	6-Aug	22-Aug	29-Aug	7-Sep	19-Sep	1-Oct	22-Oct

# Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost damage during flowering				Heat damage during grain fill			
Severity	Probability	This Season		Severity	Probability	This Season	
mild 2 to 0°C during flowering	 63%	0		mild 32 to 34°C	 32%	0	
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill	 6%	0		moderate 34 to 36°C	 11%	0	
severe Less than -2°C during flowering & grain fill	 0%	0		severe Above 36°C	 6%	0	

## Current Distribution of PAW



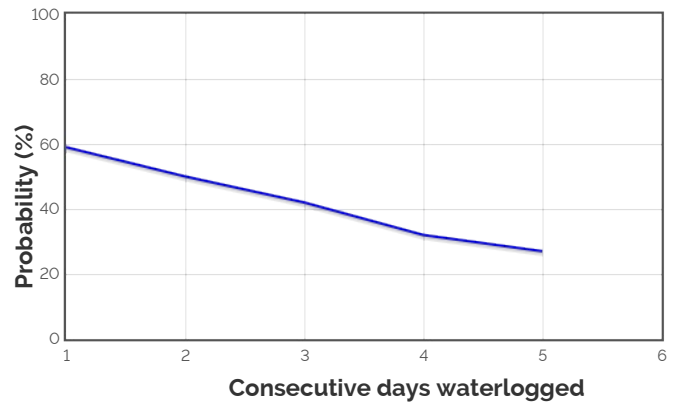
## Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 24-May  
 Rainfall since 24-May  
 Irrigations  
 Evaporation since 24-May  
 Transpiration since 24-May  
 Deep drainage since 24-May  
 Run-off since 24-May

53 mm  
 60.8 mm  
 35 mm  
 50 mm  
 0 mm  
 0 mm  
**25 mm**

**Current PAW status:**

## Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



## Nitrogen Budget

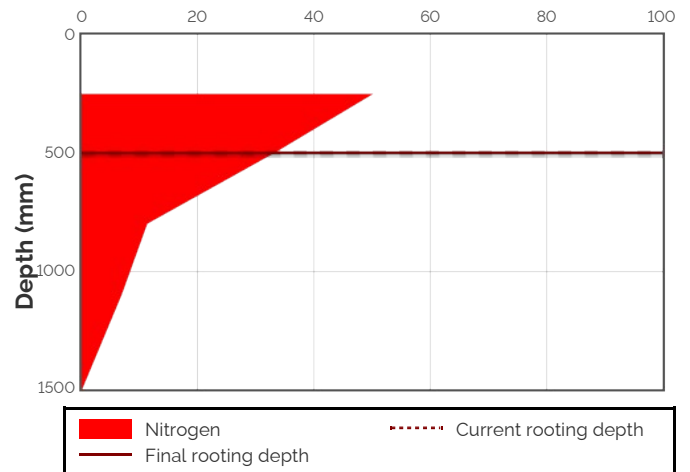
Initial N status @ 24-May  
 N mineralisation since 24-May  
 N tie up since 24-May  
 N applications

166 kg/ha  
 1 kg/ha  
 4 kg/ha  
 25-May : 18 kg/ha  
 114 kg/ha  
 0 kg/ha  
 0 kg/ha  
**70 kg/ha**

**Current N status:**

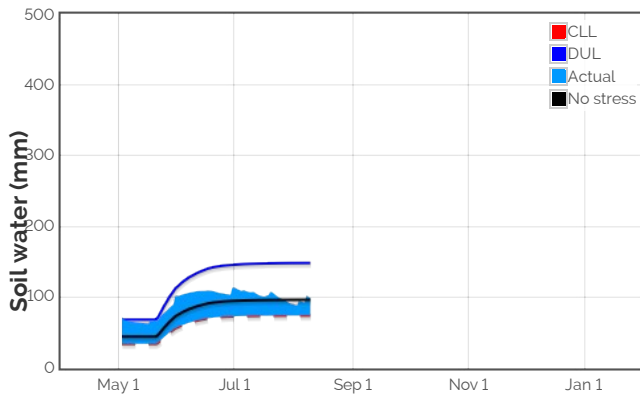
Median N mineralisation to maturity = 0.602 kg/ha  
 Median N tie up to maturity = 1.226 kg/ha

## Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)

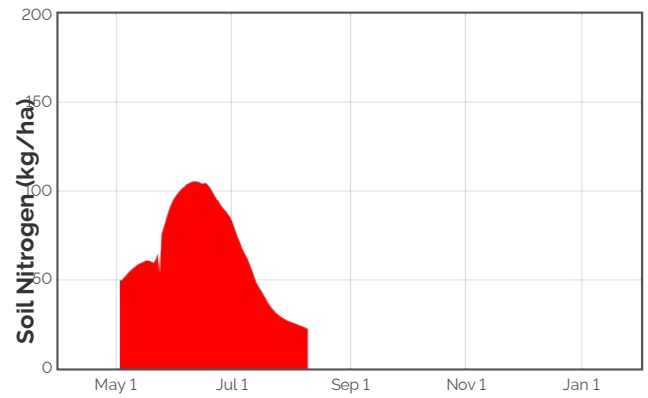


Current Crop Available N = 22 kg/ha  
 Total Soil N = 70 kg/ha

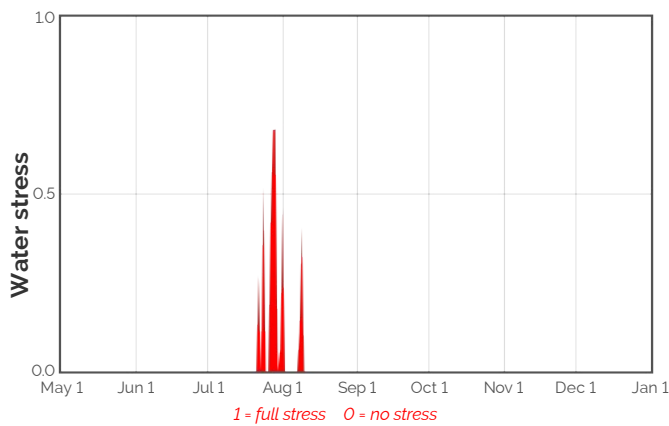
## Availability of Water to Growing Roots



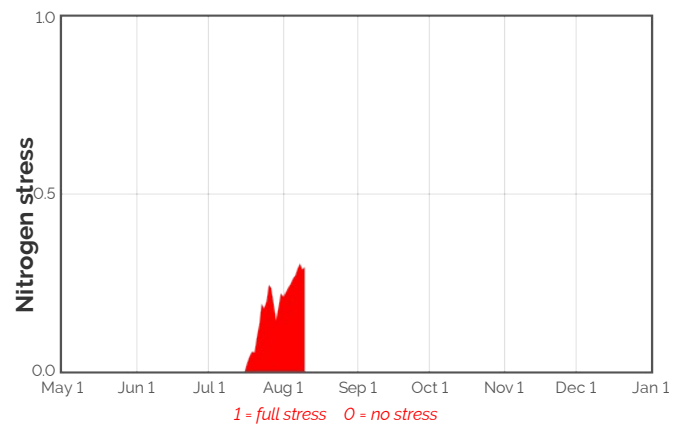
## Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



## Water Stress



## Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

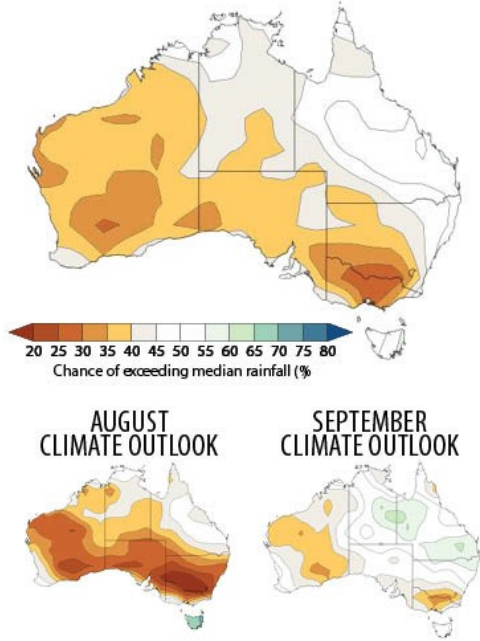
## Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth Stage	Evap. (mm)	Water use (mm)	N use (kg/ha)	Water avail. to roots above stress threshold (mm)	Water avail. to roots above CLL (mm)	N avail. to roots (kg/ha)	Mineralisation (kg/ha)	N tie up (kg/ha)
11-Aug	34.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.2	22.1	21.6	0.0	0.0
12-Aug	34.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	20.5	21.3	0.0	0.0
13-Aug	35.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	-2.9	19.4	21.0	0.0	0.0
14-Aug	35.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	-4.4	17.9	20.7	0.0	0.0
15-Aug	35.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	-5.8	16.5	20.5	0.0	0.0
16-Aug	36.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	-7.0	15.3	20.3	0.0	0.0
17-Aug	36.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	-8.4	13.8	20.1	0.0	0.0
18-Aug	36.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	-9.7	12.6	19.9	0.0	0.0
19-Aug	37.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	-10.8	11.5	19.7	0.0	0.0
20-Aug	37.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	-11.9	10.4	19.6	0.0	0.0

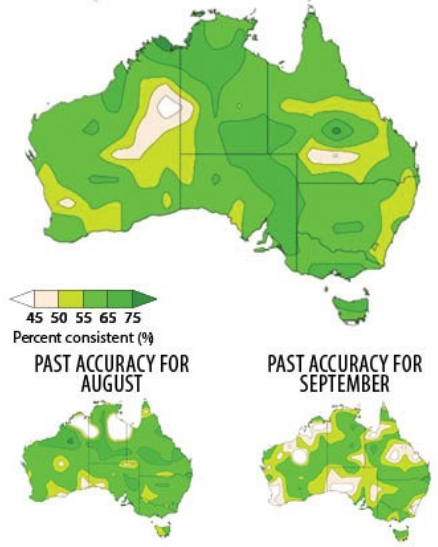
The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

# Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

### 3 MONTH CLIMATE OUTLOOK FROM AUGUST TO OCTOBER



### PAST ACCURACY FROM AUGUST TO OCTOBER



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