

Crop Report

11-Aug-2017

UpperNorthFS: Clark

Crop: Wheat Cultivar: Trojan

Sowing details: 200 plants/m² on 3-May Expected maturity date: 15-Nov

Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 24-May

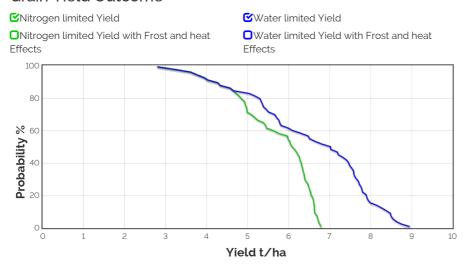
Soil: Loam over clay loam over sandy clay loam (Morchard Hill No604)

1000 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 1000 kg/ha of Canola

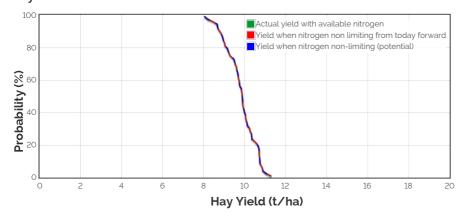
No till

Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

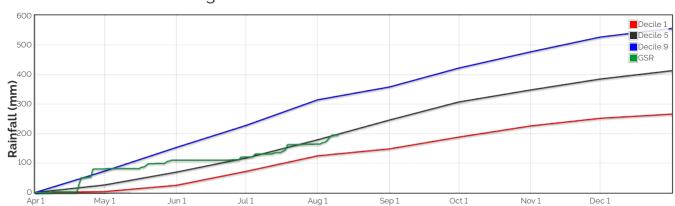
Hay Yield Outcome



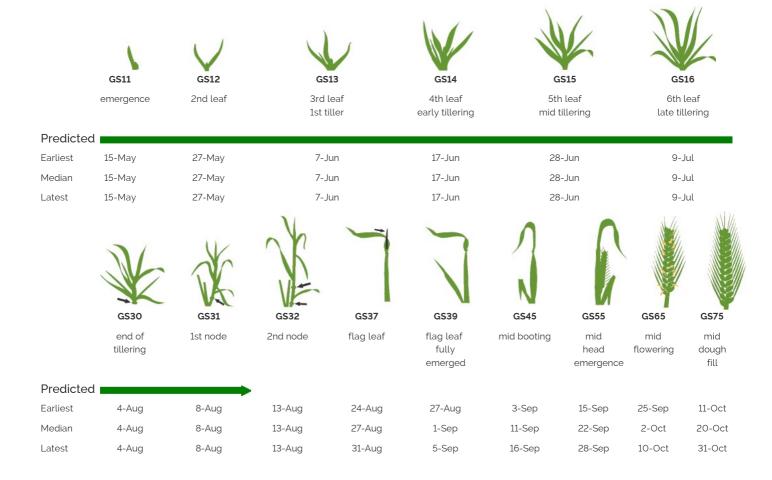
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 3875.2kg/ha

The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



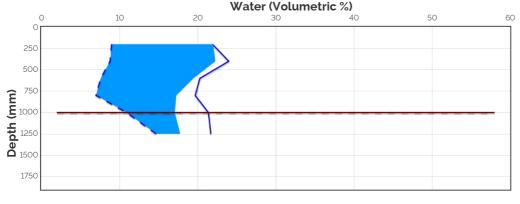
Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost damage during	Heat dan	Heat damage during grain fill			
Severity Probability	This Season	Severity	Probability	This Season	
mild 2 to 0°C 67%	0	mild 32 to 34°C	37%	0	
during flowering		moderate 34 to 36°C	18%	0	
moderate 0 to -2'C during flowering & early grain fill	0	SeVere Above 36°C	6%	0	
Severe Less than -2°C during flowering & grain fill	0				

Current Distribution of PAW



PAW
PAW Deficit
CLL
DUL
Current rooting depth
Final rooting depth

Current root depth = 1000 mm Median final root depth = 1000 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 111 mm Total Soil PAW = 119 mm

PAWC = 146 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

CLL = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

DUL = Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

Water Budget

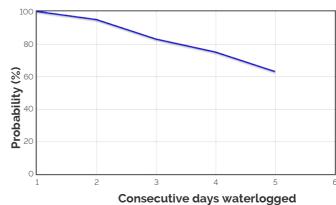
Initial PAW status @ 24-May Rainfall since 24-May Irrigations Evaporation since 24-May Transpiration since 24-May Deep drainage since 24-May Run-off since 24-May

Current PAW status:

108 mm 95.8 mm 38 mm 47 mm 0 mm 0 mm

119 mm

Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



Nitrogen Budget

Initial N status @ 24-May N mineralisation since 24-May N tie up since 24-May N applications

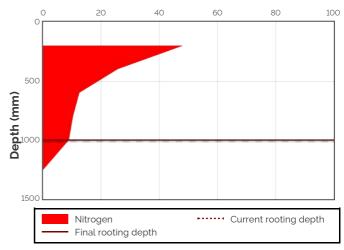
Total N in plant De-nitrification since 24-May Leaching since 24-May

Current N status:

Median N mineralisation to maturity = 0.019 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 6.088 kg/ha 153 kg/ha O kg/ha 6 kg/ha 25-May: 19.6 kg/ha 13-Jul: 46 kg/ha 6-Aug: 23 kg/ha 152 kg/ha O kg/ha O kg/ha

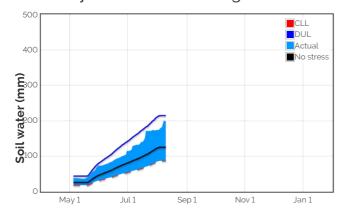
86 kg/ha

Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)



Current Crop Available N = 82 kg/ha Total Soil N = 86 kg/ha

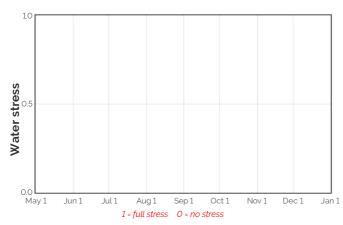
Availability of Water to Growing Roots



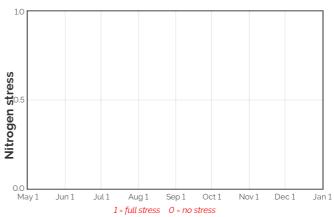
Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



Water Stress



Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth	Evap.	Water	N use	Water avail. to roots	Water avail. to roots	N avail.	MineralisationN tie up	
	Stage	(mm)	use	(kg/ha)	above stress threshold	above CLL (mm)	to roots	(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)
			(mm)		(mm)		(kg/ha)		
11-Aug	32.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	69.9	108.3	77.2	0.0	0.1
12-Aug	32.4	0.4	1.0	3.5	68.5	106.9	73.8	0.0	0.1
13-Aug	32.8	0.3	1.0	1.6	67.1	105.5	72.5	0.0	0.1
14-Aug	33.1	0.4	1.1	2.5	65.3	103.7	69.9	0.0	0.1
15-Aug	33.4	0.4	1.1	2.0	63.7	102.1	67.7	0.0	0.1
16-Aug	33.8	0.4	1.1	2.2	61.9	100.3	65.7	0.0	0.1
17-Aug	34.1	0.4	1.2	2.0	59.8	98.2	63.0	0.0	0.1
18-Aug	34.4	0.4	1.4	2.2	57.6	96.0	61.1	0.0	0.1
19-Aug	34.8	0.4	1.5	2.2	55.9	94.3	58.7	0.0	0.1
20-Aug	35.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	52.9	91.3	56.2	0.0	0.1

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

