

# **Crop Report**

11-Aug-2017

UpperNorthFS: Rodgers

## Crop: Wheat Cultivar: Corack

Sowing details: 110 plants/m<sup>2</sup> on 2-May Expected maturity date: 23-Oct

#### Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 23-May

Clay loam over medium clay (Quorn

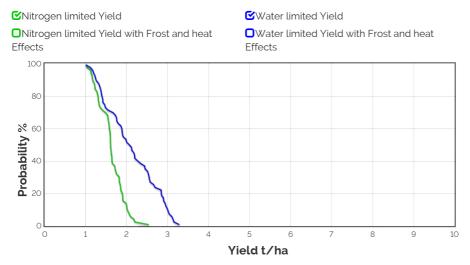
No605)

1800 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 1000 kg/ha of Wheat

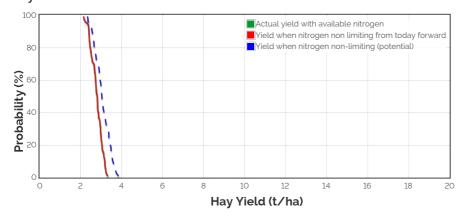
No till

## Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

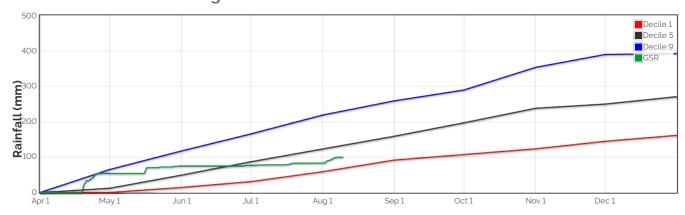
### Hay Yield Outcome



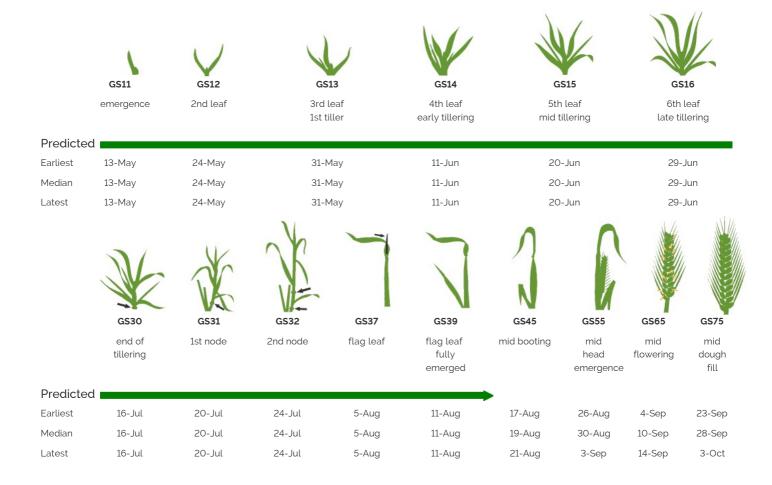
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 1743.2kg/ha

### The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



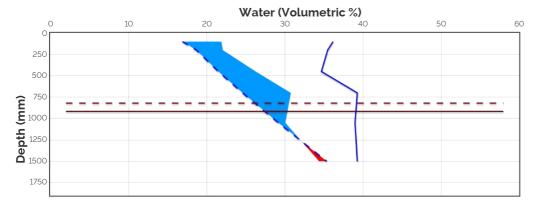
# Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage

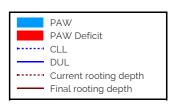


# Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost dan	nage during f	lowering	Heat damage during grain fill
Severity	Probability	This Season	Severity Probability This Season
mild 2 to 0°C	24%	0	mild 32 to 34°C 34% <b>0</b>
during flowering			moderate 34 to 36°C 19% <b>O</b>
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill	0%	0	severe Above 36°C
Severe Less than -2°C during Flowering & grain fill	0%	0	

#### Current Distribution of PAW





Current root depth = 819 mm Median final root depth = 915 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 38 mm Total Soil PAW = 40 mm PAWC = 158 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

**CLL** = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

**DUL** = Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

## Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 23-May Rainfall since 23-May Irrigations Evaporation since 23-May Transpiration since 23-May Deep drainage since 23-May Run-off since 23-May

**Current PAW status:** 

#### 69 mm 27.4 mm 33 mm 27 mm 0 mm 0 mm

40 mm

38 kg/ha

2 kg/ha

3 kg/ha

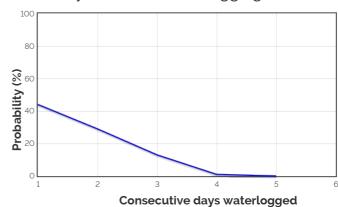
31 kg/ha

0 kg/ha

0 kg/ha

39 kg/ha

## Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



### Nitrogen Budget

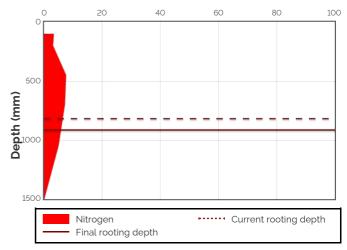
Initial N status @ 23-May N mineralisation since 23-May N tie up since 23-May N applications 25-May: 30.8 kg/ha Total N in plant

De-nitrification since 23-May Leaching since 23-May

Current N status:

Median N mineralisation to maturity = 0.842 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 4.678 kg/ha

## Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)



Current Crop Available N = 33 kg/ha Total Soil N = 39 kg/ha

# Availability of Water to Growing Roots

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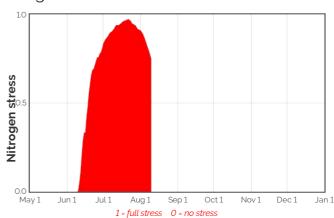
# Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



#### Water Stress



## Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

# Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth	Evap.	Water	N use	Water avail. to roots	Water avail. to roots	N avail.	MineralisationN tie up	
	Stage	(mm)	use	(kg/ha)	above stress threshold	above CLL (mm)	to roots	(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)
			(mm)		(mm)		(kg/ha)		
11-Aug	39.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	35.6	30.7	0.0	0.1
12-Aug	40.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	-1.2	34.2	29.6	0.0	0.1
13-Aug	41.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	-2.8	32.6	28.9	0.0	0.1
14-Aug	42.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	-4.5	31.1	28.4	0.0	0.1
15-Aug	42.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	-5.8	29.9	28.1	0.0	0.1
16-Aug	43.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	-6.8	28.9	27.8	0.0	0.1
17-Aug	44.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	-8.0	27.9	27.6	0.0	0.1
18-Aug	45.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	-9.0	26.9	27.5	0.0	0.1
19-Aug	46.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	-10.2	25.8	27.4	0.0	0.1
20-Aug	47.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	-11.3	24.9	27.4	0.0	0.1

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

# Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

