

# **Crop Report**

1-Sep-2017

UpperNorthFS: Mudge`

Crop: Wheat Cultivar: Mace

Sowing details: 130 plants/m<sup>2</sup> on 2-May Expected maturity date: 20-Oct

#### Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 23-May

Soil: Loamy sand over red sandy clay loam

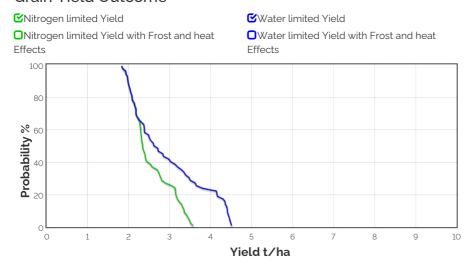
(Telowie)(CU062)

900 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 800 kg/ha of Lentil

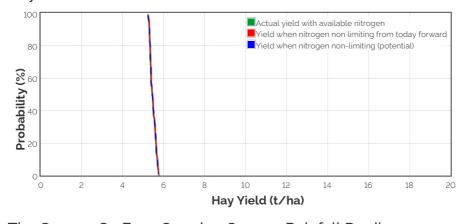
No till

#### Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

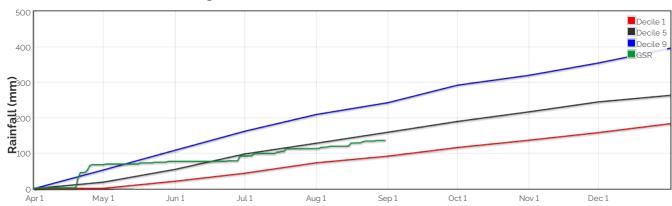
#### Hay Yield Outcome



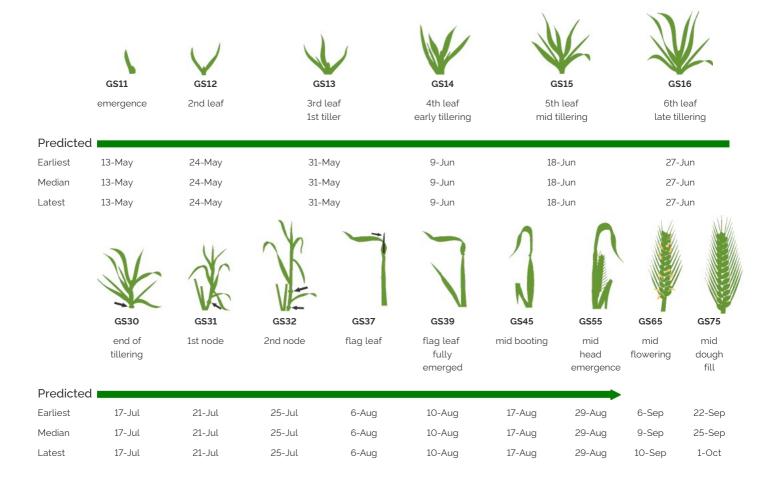
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 6245.4kg/ha

## The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



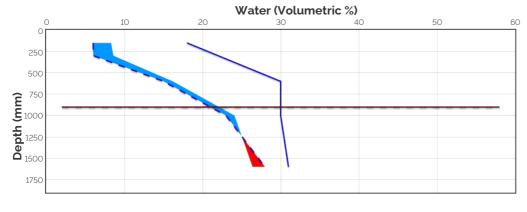
# Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



# Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost dar	Frost damage during flowering				Heat damage during grain fill			
Severity	Probability	This Season		Severity	Probability	This Season		
mild 2 to 0°C	4%	0		mild 32 to 34°C	31%	0		
during flowering				moderate 34 to 36°C	16%	0		
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill	0%	0		severe Above 36°C	4%	0		
Severe Less than -2°C during flowering & grain fill	0%	0						

#### **Current Distribution of PAW**



PAW
PAW Deficit
CLL
DUL
Current rooting depth
Final rooting depth

Current root depth = 900 mm Median final root depth = 900 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 15 mm Total Soil PAW = 16 mm

PAWC = 133 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

**CLL** = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

**DUL** - Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

#### Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 23-May Rainfall since 23-May Irrigations Evaporation since 23-May Transpiration since 23-May Deep drainage since 23-May Run-off since 23-May

Current PAW status

84 mm 61.7 mm 40 mm 101 mm 0 mm 0 mm

16 mm

83 kg/ha

0 kg/ha

10 kg/ha

106 kg/ha

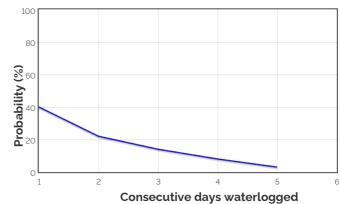
0 kg/ha

0 kg/ha

22 kg/ha

25-May : 16 kg/ha 28-Jun : 40 kg/ha

## Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



## Nitrogen Budget

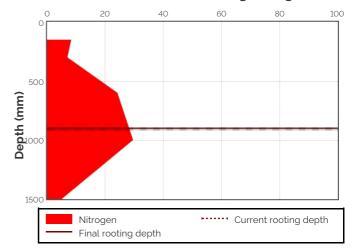
Initial N status @ 23-May N mineralisation since 23-May N tie up since 23-May N applications

Total N in plant De-nitrification since 23-May Leaching since 23-May

#### Current N status:

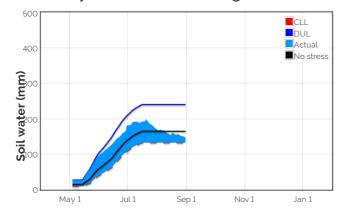
Median N mineralisation to maturity = 0.059 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 0.97 kg/ha

# Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)

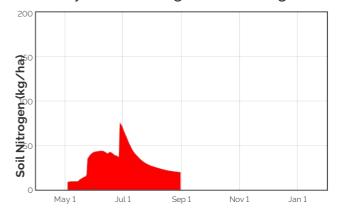


Current Crop Available N = 20 kg/ha Total Soil N = 22 kg/ha

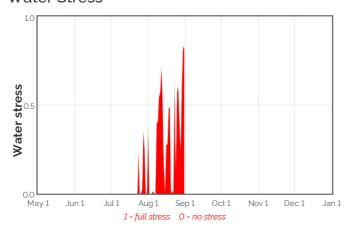
### Availability of Water to Growing Roots



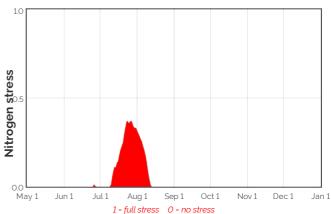
### Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



#### Water Stress



## Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

# Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth	Evap.	Water	N use	Water avail. to roots	Water avail. to roots	N avail.	MineralisationN tie up	
	Stage	(mm)	use	(kg/ha)	above stress threshold	above CLL (mm)	to roots	(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)
			(mm)		(mm)		(kg/ha)		
1-Sep	58.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	-19.6	12.8	19.5	0.0	0.1
2-Sep	59.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	-20.8	11.6	19.5	0.0	0.1
3-Sep	60.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	-21.9	10.5	19.4	0.0	0.1
4-Sep	61.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	-22.9	9.5	19.4	0.0	0.0
5-Sep	62.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	-23.8	8.6	19.4	0.0	0.0
6-Sep	63.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	-24.5	7.9	19.3	0.0	0.0
7-Sep	64.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	-25.2	7.2	19.3	0.0	0.0
8-Sep	65.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	-25.8	6.6	19.2	0.0	0.0
9-Sep	66.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-26.3	6.1	19.2	0.0	0.0
10-Sep	67.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-26.8	5.6	19.1	0.0	0.0

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

### Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

