



Crop Report

10-Nov-2017

UpperNorthFS:
Kuerschner

Crop: Wheat

Cultivar: Mace

Sowing details: 150 plants/m² on 25-Apr

Expected maturity date: 30-Oct

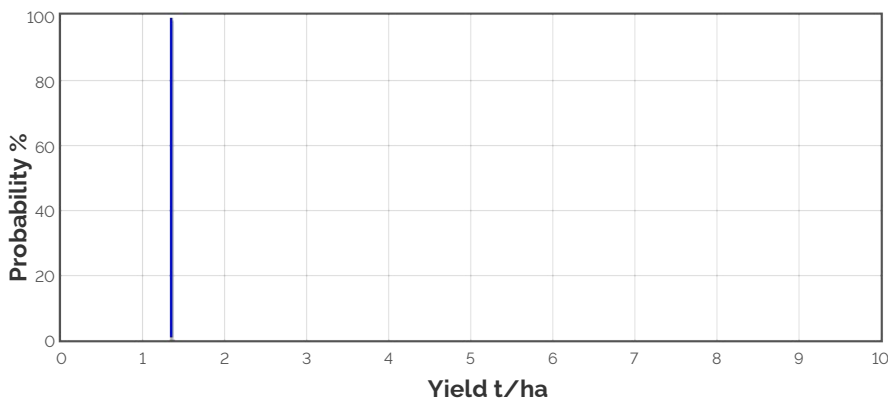
Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 23-May

Soil: Loam over clay loam over sandy clay loam (Morchar Hill No604)
700 mm max rooting depth
Stubble: 1000 kg/ha of Medic
No till

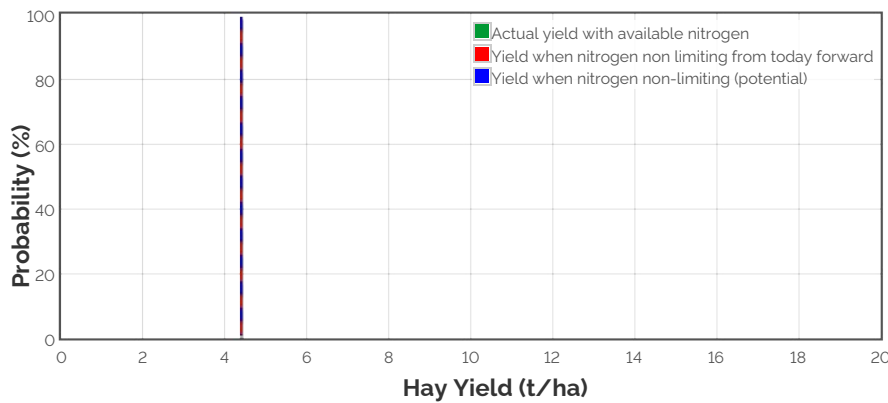
Grain Yield Outcome

- Nitrogen limited Yield
- Nitrogen limited Yield with Frost and heat Effects
- Water limited Yield
- Water limited Yield with Frost and heat Effects



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

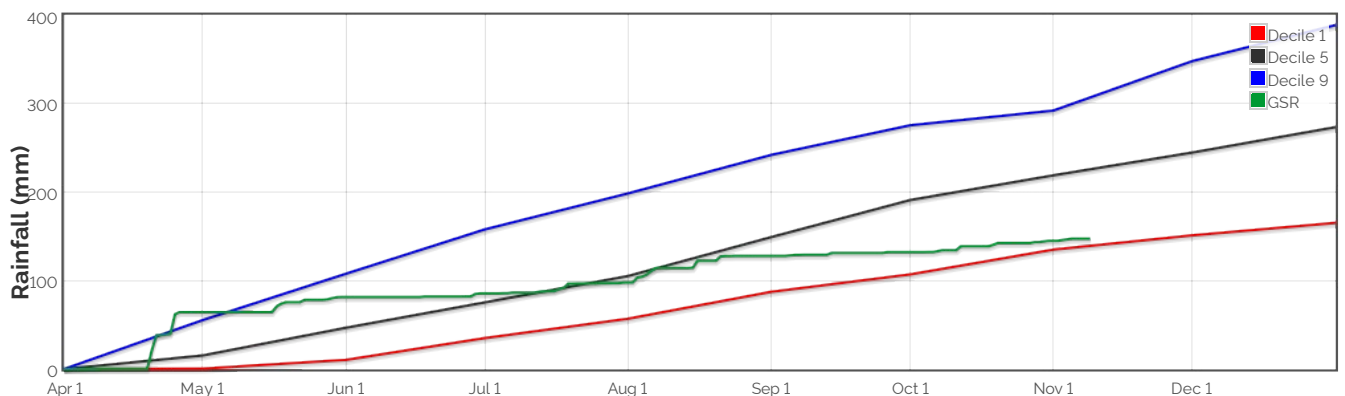
Hay Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 0kg/ha

The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



Predicted

Earliest	7-May	16-May	24-May	3-Jun	14-Jun	24-Jun
Median	7-May	16-May	24-May	3-Jun	14-Jun	24-Jun
Latest	7-May	16-May	24-May	3-Jun	14-Jun	24-Jun



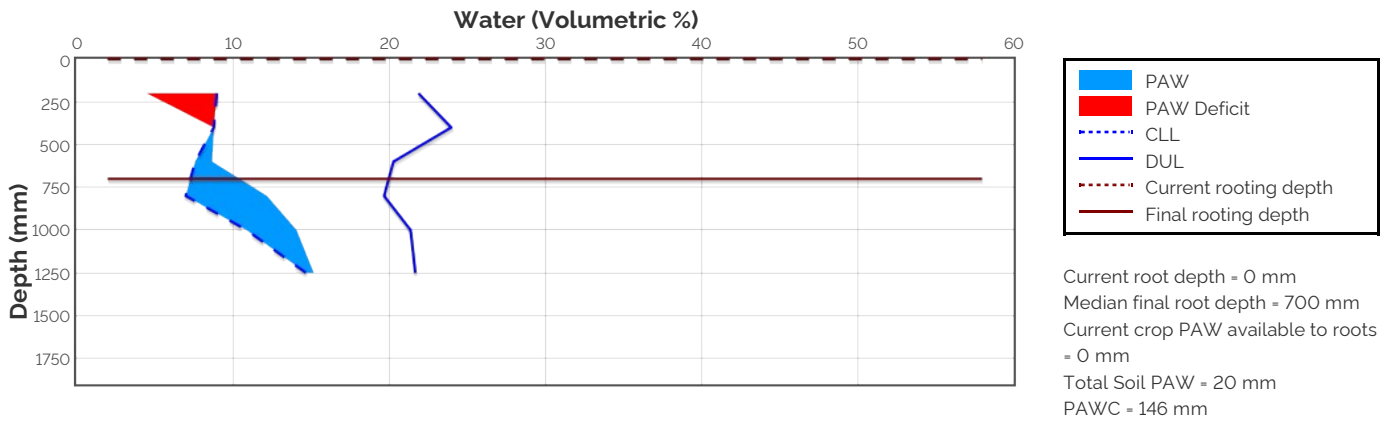
Predicted

Earliest	20-Jul	24-Jul	29-Jul	12-Aug	16-Aug	26-Aug	8-Sep	19-Sep	6-Oct
Median	20-Jul	24-Jul	29-Jul	12-Aug	16-Aug	26-Aug	8-Sep	19-Sep	6-Oct
Latest	20-Jul	24-Jul	29-Jul	12-Aug	16-Aug	26-Aug	8-Sep	19-Sep	6-Oct

Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost damage during flowering				Heat damage during grain fill			
Severity	Probability	This Season		Severity	Probability	This Season	
mild 2 to 0°C during flowering	86%	2		mild 32 to 34°C	36%	0	
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill	36%	0		moderate 34 to 36°C	6%	0	
severe Less than -2°C during flowering & grain fill	0%	0		severe Above 36°C	4%	0	

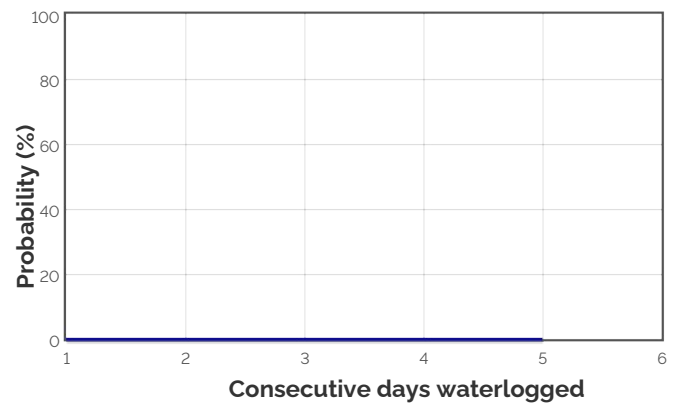
Current Distribution of PAW



Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 23-May	81 mm
Rainfall since 23-May	69.1 mm
Irrigations	
Evaporation since 23-May	65 mm
Transpiration since 23-May	74 mm
Deep drainage since 23-May	0 mm
Run-off since 23-May	0 mm
Current PAW status:	20 mm

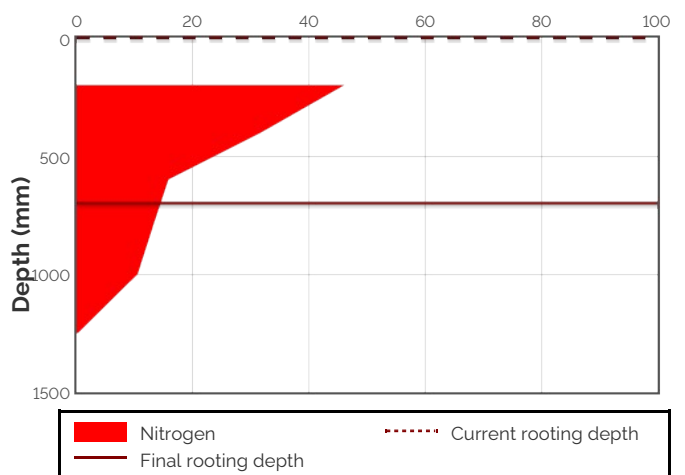
Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



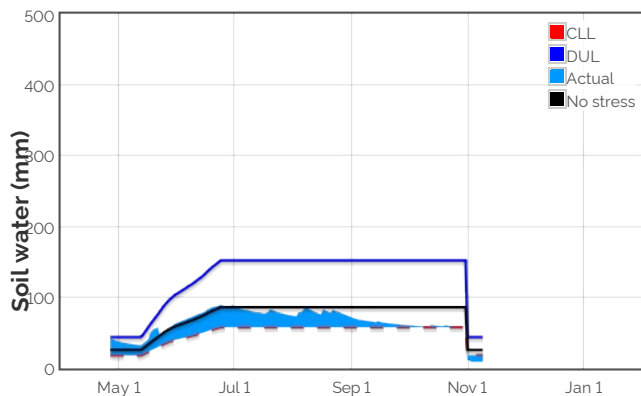
Nitrogen Budget

Initial N status @ 23-May	135 kg/ha
N mineralisation since 23-May	0 kg/ha
N tie up since 23-May	10 kg/ha
N applications	
25-May : 11.5 kg/ha	
Total N in plant	0 kg/ha
De-nitrification since 23-May	0 kg/ha
Leaching since 23-May	0 kg/ha
Current N status:	36 kg/ha
Median N mineralisation to maturity = 0 kg/ha	
Median N tie up to maturity = 0 kg/ha	

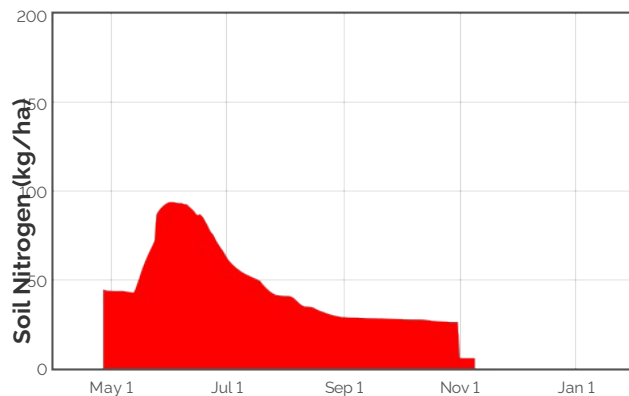
Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)



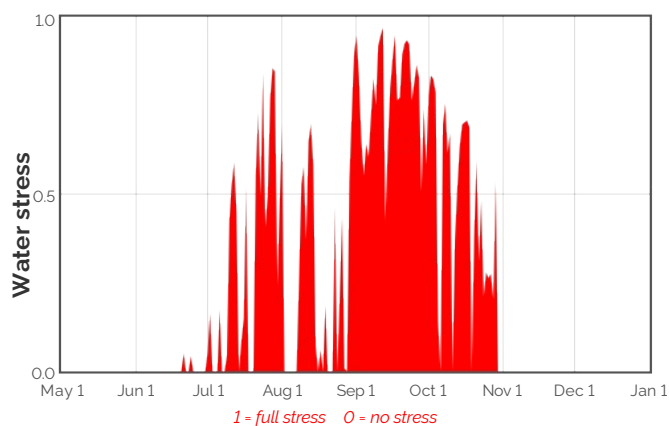
Availability of Water to Growing Roots



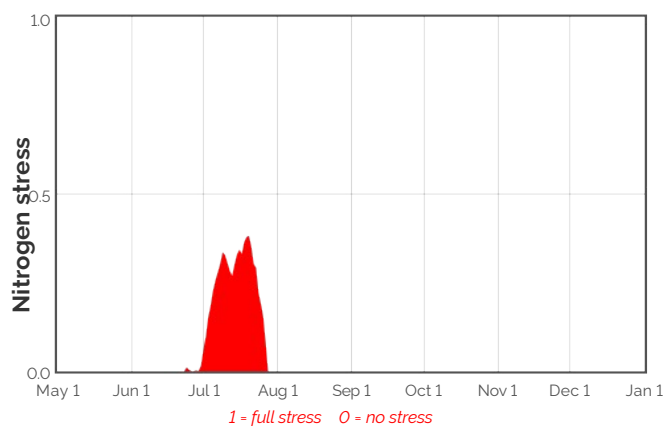
Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



Water Stress



Nitrogen Stress



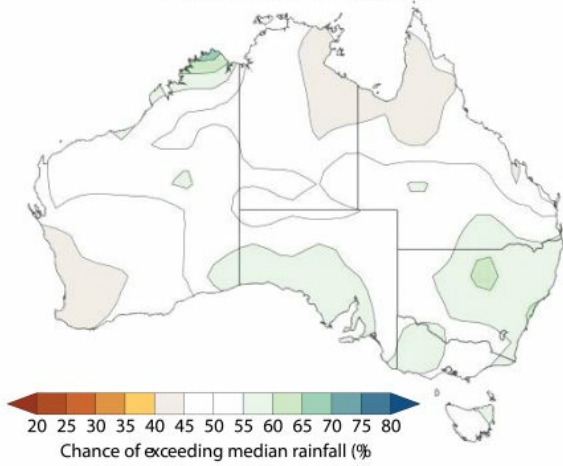
Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

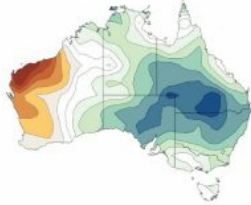
Date	Growth Stage	Evap. (mm)	Water use (mm)	N use (kg/ha)	Water avail. to roots above stress threshold (mm)	Water avail. to roots above CLL (mm)	N avail. to roots (kg/ha)	Mineralisation (kg/ha)	N tie up (kg/ha)
9-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
10-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
11-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
12-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
13-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
14-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
15-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
16-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
17-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
18-Nov	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

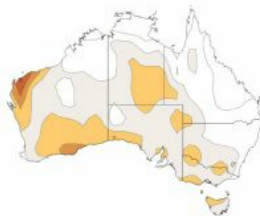
3 MONTH CLIMATE OUTLOOK FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER



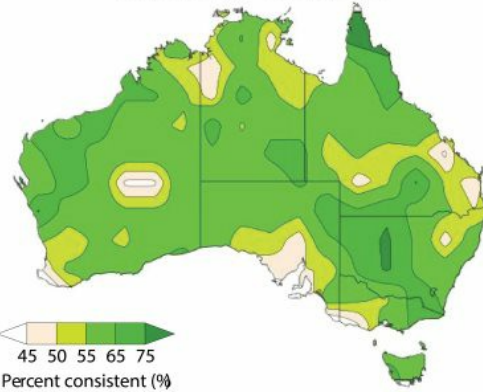
OCTOBER CLIMATE OUTLOOK



NOVEMBER CLIMATE OUTLOOK



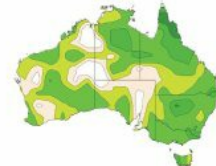
PAST ACCURACY FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER



PAST ACCURACY FOR OCTOBER



PAST ACCURACY FOR NOVEMBER



© Copyright Commonwealth of Australia 2016 Bureau of Meteorology
<http://www.bom.gov.au/climate>